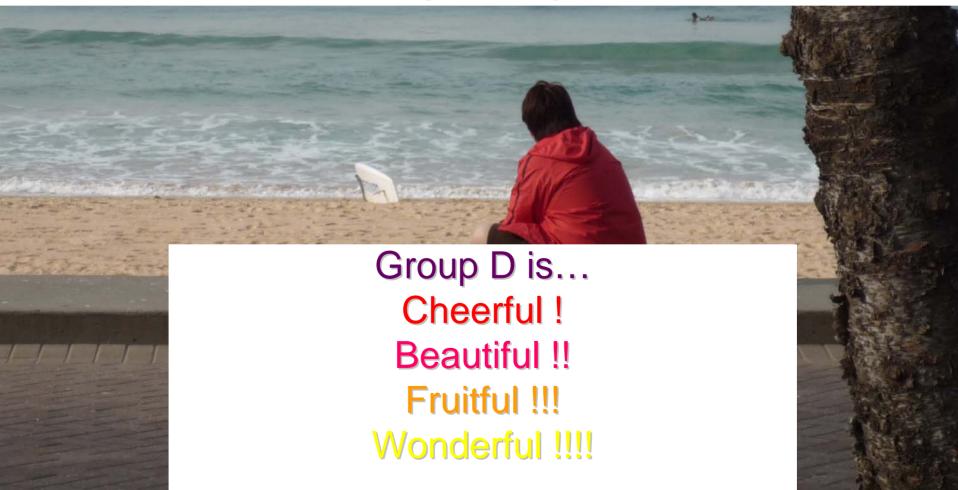
# Role of Manly as a Suburb in Sydney



### Introduction

- Background
- Problems and Threats
- Tourism and Residential Development
- Aspiration for Future Development
- Sustainability
- Role of Manly as a Suburb in Sydney

# Methodology

- Qualitative Analysis
- Interviews
  - Local Historian: John McRitchie
  - Environmentalist
  - Locals



### 1. History

- 1860 Henry Smith developed
   Manly into a tourist attraction
- Before 1902 Prohibition of Sunbathing
- 1910 Wealthy people come
- 1920 Spit bridge built, increased connectivity

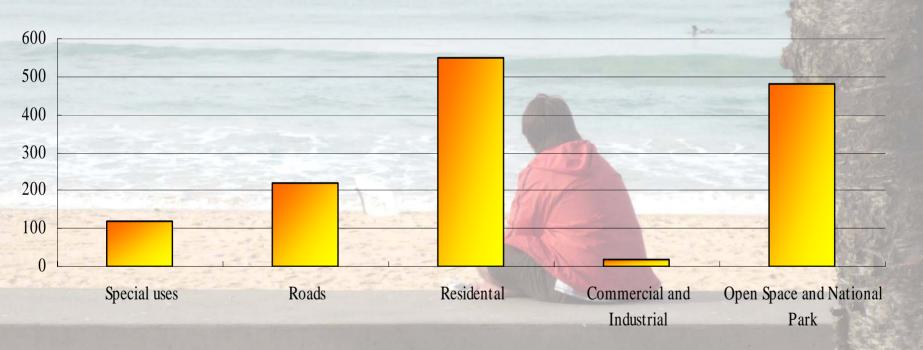
### 2. Planning and Designs

- High Density
- Low Rising





### **Landuse Zonings in Manly**



### 3. Social Relationship

- Population Structure: Anglo-Saxon
  - → Social Harmony
- Young Floating Population
- Little Ethnic Minority
   Communities

### 4. Economy

- Tourism
- Industry
- Commercial

Main Economic Activities:

Real Estate, Radio and Pharmacy





### 5. Main Attractions

- Heritage site → Quarantine station
- Shelly Beach only Beach that faces westwards in NSW
- Festivals
- Protected Area and National Park

# CABBAGE TREE BAY AQUATIC RESERVE

Please don't take plants, animals or shells.

Plants and animals are protected in the reserve.

as Ray Aquatic Reserve

### 6. Housing

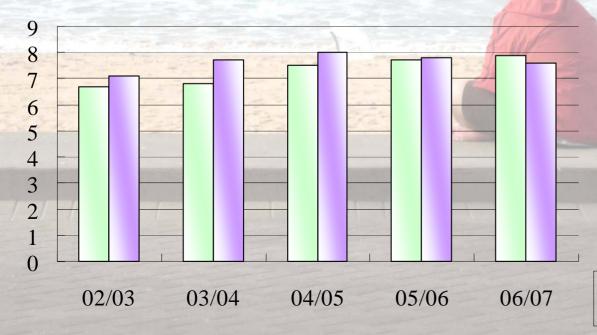
- Coastal area
  - NE: Very Grand and Luxurious
  - East: Less Well Off
- Inner Area
  - Behind Ivanhoe park: Abandoned House because People Moved out
- Process and Regeneration



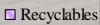
# Problems in Manly

- Environmental
  - Water pollution
  - Coastal erosion
  - Waste problem

#### **Manly's Domestic Waste Collection**







# Problems in Manly

- Political
  - Different goalsfrom different parties
  - Real Estate: Influential
- Social
  - Shrinking population
  - Alcohol problem
  - Crimes
  - Drugs problems
  - Polarization



# Tourism and Residential Development

- Role of Tourism
  - Late Development
  - Leisure and Heritage
  - Local Scale Tourism Development



# Tourism and Residential Development

- Role of Residential
  - Long History of Development and Settlement
  - Polarization
  - Residential Suburb,
     not a Tourist Resort



## Aspiration for Future Development

- Local people are satisfied with current condition
- Importance of planning according to the interests of the locals
- Prevent large scale of tourism development

Sustainability

- Social and cultural
  - Heritage Preservation
- Economic
  - Over Reliance on Real Estates Development
- Environmental
  - Natural area
     Preservation
     e.g. Sydney Harbour
     National Park
  - close contact with natural environment
- Overall Planning Harmonious



## Role of Manly as a suburb in Sydney

- Manly as a Residential Suburb rather than a tourism spot
- Back Garden for urban citizens for their Relaxation



